

Value of Oregon agriculture:
Crop production, 2004

Crop	Acres	Production	Value
Field crops			
Barley	66,000	4,818,000 bu	\$8,672,000
Corn, grain	28,000	4,760,000 bu	\$12,852,000
Corn, silage	30,000	750,000 tons	\$17,678,000
Hay, alfalfa	480,000	2,064,000 tons	\$231,168,000
Hay, all other	650,000	1,560,000 tons	\$150,540,000
Hops	5,107	8,612,000 lbs	\$19,894,000
Oats	20,000	2,000,000 bu	\$3,600,000
Peppermint	23,500	2,115,000 lbs	\$27,918,000
Potatoes	37,000	19,775,000 cwt	\$91,587,000
Sugarbeets	12,600	396,000 tons	\$14,216,000
Wheat, all	955,000	55,980,000 bu	\$201,669,000
Seed crops			
Alfalfa seed	5,680	3,605,000 lbs	\$4,154,000
Bentgrass seed	7,870	4,273,000 lbs	\$10,204,000
Bluegrass seed	20,100	17,975,000 lbs	\$15,275,000
Fescue seed	155,360	233,991,000 lbs	\$92,480,000
Ryegrass seed			
Annual	124,890	254,051,000 lbs	\$50,810,000
Perennial	177,630	257,208,000 lbs	\$153,767,000
Fruits and nuts			
Apples	6,500	80,000 tons	\$26,057,000
Blackberries	6,300	46,900,000 lbs	\$33,407,000
Blueberries	3,500	34,000,000 lbs	\$27,418,000
Cherries, sweet	12,000	42,000 tons	\$48,380,000
Cranberries	2,900	495,000 bbls	\$17,383,000
Grapes for wine	11,100	19,400 tons	\$32,204,000
Hazelnuts	28,600	36,800 tons	\$52,992,000
Peaches	800	3,200 tons	\$2,774,000
Pears, Bartlett	4,400	61,000 tons	\$21,025,000
Pears, other	13,000	149,000 tons	\$55,678,000
Prunes and plums	1,900	7,500 tons	\$2,637,000
Raspberries, red	1,900	6,700,000 lbs	\$5,763,000
Strawberries	2,400	32,400,000 lbs	\$15,839,000
Vegetables			
Beans, snap (proc.)	17,800	115,320 tons	\$20,655,000
Corn, sweet (all)	33,200	260,333 tons	\$28,165,000
Onions	18,500	12,876,000 cwt	\$74,396,000
Peas, green	16,700	41,400 tons	\$7,774,000

County gross farm and ranch
sales, 2004

Rank	County	Dollars
1	Marion	\$518,728,000
2	Clackamas	\$354,299,000
3	Washington	\$252,378,000
4	Yamhill	\$242,662,000
5	Umatilla	\$235,784,000
6	Linn	\$230,212,000
7	Morrow	\$212,465,000
8	Klamath	\$182,779,000
9	Malheur	\$171,623,000
10	Polk	\$124,434,000
11	Lane	\$119,201,000
12	Benton	\$106,500,000
13	Tillamook	\$100,085,000
14	Multnomah	\$75,872,000
15	Jackson	\$75,072,000
16	Douglas	\$67,736,000
17	Hood River	\$66,282,000
18	Harney	\$60,617,000
19	Wasco	\$60,038,000
20	Baker	\$53,405,000
21	Lake	\$53,236,000
22	Jefferson	\$49,622,000
23	Union	\$47,308,000
24	Coos	\$46,570,000
25	Crook	\$43,158,000
26	Wallowa	\$41,474,000
27	Grant	\$29,359,000
28	Josephine	\$27,792,000
29	Columbia	\$26,231,000
30	Sherman	\$24,964,000
31	Gilliam	\$24,741,000
32	Deschutes	\$24,520,000
33	Curry	\$23,002,000
34	Lincoln	\$11,353,000
35	Clatsop	\$9,743,000
36	Wheeler	\$6,530,000

Value of Oregon agricultural
exports, 2004

Commodity	Value
Wheat and products	\$171,419,000
Vegetables and preparations	\$158,300,000
Seeds	\$111,200,000
Fruits and preparations	\$106,400,000
Nursery products	\$35,484,000
Tree nuts	\$31,234,000
Dairy products	\$17,600,000
Christmas trees	\$14,520,000
Hides and skins	\$12,500,000
Feed and fodders	\$12,100,000
Live animals and red meat	\$5,700,000
Feed, grain and products	\$5,400,000
Poultry and products	\$2,200,000

Oregon commercial fish
landings, 2004

Type of fishery	Pounds	Value
Crab	27,269,808	\$42,844,000
Groundfish	25,596,901	\$16,315,000
Salmon	5,922,086	\$12,954,000
Tuna	10,594,609	\$9,003,000
Shrimp	12,206,890	\$4,740,000
Whiting	130,238,044	\$4,488,000
Other	82,291,437	\$7,006,000
Total	294,119,775	\$97,350,000

Oregon’s record high
production years 1980-2004

Crop	Amount	Unit	Year
Apples	102,500	tons	1987
Barley	20,805,000	bu	1986
Bartlett pears	85,000	tons	1981
Hay	3,624,000	tons	2004
Hazelnuts	49,500	tons	2001
Onions	12,876,000	cwt	2004
Potatoes	30,683,000	cwt	2000
Prunes and plums	33,000	tons	1980
Ryegrass, ann.	266,460,000	lbs	1999
Snap beans	173,990	tons	1989
Strawberries	1,014,000	cwt	1988
Sweet cherries	60,000	tons	1988
Sweet corn, proc.	452,330	tons	1995
Wheat	77,400,000	bu	1980

OREGON
AGRICULTURE:
FACTS AND
FIGURES

The value of Oregon’s 2004 agriculture was just over \$4.1 billion. Production value of cattle, milk, and grass seed increased sharply. It was a record year for hay and onion production. Oregon farmers and ranchers raised more than 220 other commodities as well.

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Oregon farms, 2004

Number of farms	40,000
Land in farms (acres)	17,200,000
Average farm size (acres)	430
Value per acre (dollars)	\$1,250

Operations

Size of operation (acres)	Percent of total farms
1-9	23.4%
10-49	39.0%
50-179	18.8%
180-499	8.5%
500-999	3.9%
1000-1999	2.5%
2000 or more	3.9%
By type	Percent
Individual	88.4%
Partnership	5.7%
Incorporated	5.2%
Other	
(cooperative, estate/trust, institutional)	0.8%
Age of operator	Percent of operations
Under 25	0.5%
25-34	4.4%
35-44	14.4%
45-54	26.6%
55-64	24.9%
65 and over	29.2%
Average age =	54.9

Oregon’s top 40 commodities

Rank	Commodity	Value
1	Greenhouse and nursery products	\$817,608,000
2	Cattle and calves	\$503,469,000
3	Hay, all	\$381,708,000
4	Milk, all	\$363,200,000
5	Grass seed, all	\$350,783,000
6	Wheat, all	\$201,669,000
7	Christmas trees	\$142,626,000
8	Potatoes, all	\$91,587,000
9	Pears, all	\$76,703,000
10	Onions, all	\$74,396,000
11	Hazelnuts	\$52,992,000
12	Cherries, all	\$49,819,000
13	Eggs	\$47,233,000
14	Crab landings, all	\$42,844,000
15	Blackberries	\$33,407,000
16	Grapes	\$32,204,000
17	Corn, grain and silage field	\$30,530,000
18	Mint for oil	\$29,948,000
19	Sweet corn	\$28,165,000
20	Grass and grain straw	\$27,543,000
21	Blueberries	\$27,418,000
22	Apples	\$26,057,000
23	Horses	\$25,996,000
24	Snap beans, processing	\$20,655,000
25	Hops	\$19,894,000
26	Cranberries	\$17,383,000
27	Ground fish landings, all	\$16,315,000
28	Strawberries	\$15,839,000
29	Sugarbeets	\$14,216,000
30	Hay silage	\$14,105,000
31	Vegetable and flower seed	\$13,478,000
32	Squash and pumpkins	\$13,403,000
33	Salmon	\$12,954,000
34	Tomatoes	\$11,666,000
35	Raspberries	\$10,715,000
36	Sheep and lambs	\$10,207,000
37	Tuna, albacore landings	\$9,003,000
38	Barley	\$8,672,000
39	Mink	\$8,117,000
40	Green peas, processing	\$7,774,000

2004 national ranking of Oregon agricultural production

Commodity	Rank	% of U.S.
Blackberries	1	100%
Hazelnuts	1	100%
Loganberries	1	100%
Raspberries, black	1	100%
Ryegrass seed	1	99%
Orchardgrass seed	1	97%
Sugarbeets for seed	1	92%
Crimson clover	1	87%
Fescue seed	1	75%
Boysen and youngberries	1	62%
Red clover seed	1	49%
Dungeness crab	1	38%
Potted florist azaleas	1	37%
Christmas trees	1	31%
Herbs dried	1	8%
Peppermint	2	30%
Onions	2	16%
Hops	2	16%
Snap beans, processing	2	14%
Spearmint	2	12%
Raspberries, red	2	10%
Prunes and plums	2	2%
Pears	3	24%
Kentucky bluegrass seed	3	21%
Sweet cherries	3	15%
Blueberries	3	12%
Nursery crops	3	11%
Mink pelts produced	3	10%
Austrian winter peas	3	9%
Cranberries	3	8%
Strawberries	3	1%
Green peas, processing	4	11%
Sweet corn, processing	4	9%
Potatoes, all	4	4%
Wine grapes	5	1%

Oregon’s top producing counties, 2004

Greenhouse and nursery	Gross sales
Clackamas	\$186,710,000
Marion	\$186,110,000
Washington	\$153,495,000
Yamhill	\$113,480,000
Multnomah	\$53,330,000
Cattle and calves	Number
Malheur	215,000
Harney	114,000
Morrow	100,000
Baker	97,000
Klamath	96,000
Hay	Tons
Klamath	420,900
Lake	414,000
Malheur	352,000
Harney	288,000
Umatilla	285,400
Caneberries	Gross sales
Marion	\$25,261,000
Clackamas	\$14,119,000
Washington	\$8,816,000
Yamhill	\$3,797,000
Multnomah	\$3,269,000
Potatoes	Cwt
Morrow	9,000,000
Umatilla	7,500,000
Klamath	3,060,000
Malheur	2,132,000
Wheat	Bushels
Umatilla	19,578,000
Morrow	6,028,500
Sherman	5,874,000
Malheur	4,623,500
Gilliam	3,806,000
Pears	Tons
Hood River	172,544
Jackson	84,425
Wasco	6,495
Marion	1,212
Josephine	1,125
Wine grapes	Tons
Yamhill	5,652
Polk	3,079
Washington	2,510
Jackson	2,079
Marion	1,310